# Merrill Lynch Building Conference, London "Sector M&A Activity: Adding Shareholder Value or Over-Hyped Hot Air?" Monday 31st October, 2005



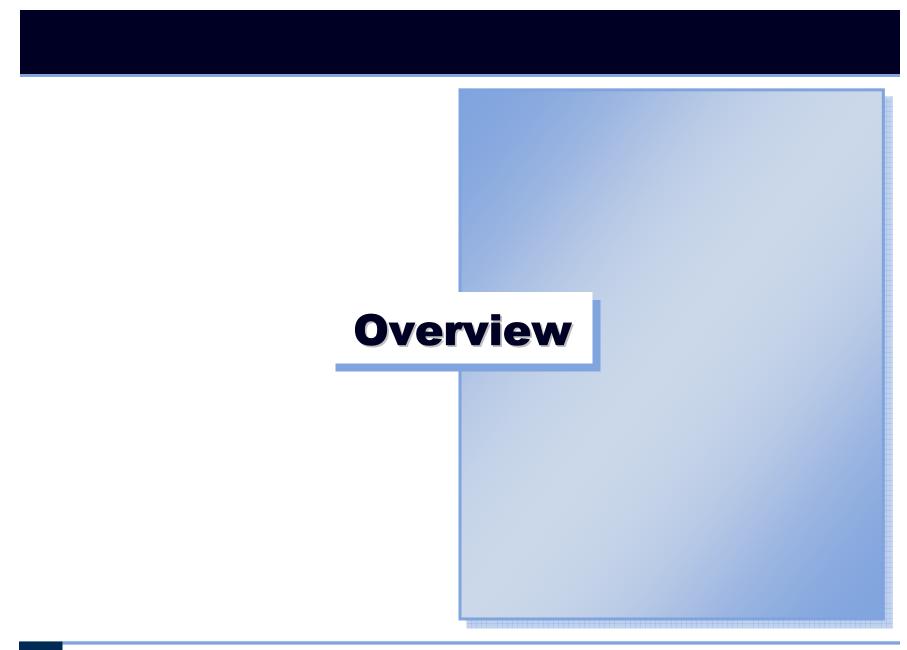


Myles Lee, Finance Director, CRH plc "Adding growth in different products"

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# **CRH - Overview**

- 1970: Irish Cement & Roadstone: Sales €26m, Ireland 95%
- Embarked on a clear, consistent development strategy
- Now 25 countries; 3 continents; 2,100+ locations; 60,000+ people
- 2004 Sales €12.8bn, EBITA €1.25bn, EBT €1.1bn
- Listed Dublin (CRH.I), London (CRH.L), NASDAQ (CRHCY); Eurotop 300 stock
- Market capitalisation circa €11bn: Top 5 in sector worldwide
- 19% CAGR in Total Shareholder Return since 1970



# **Three Core Businesses**



# **Primary Materials**



Cement, aggregates, asphalt and surfacing, readymixed concrete



# **Building Products**

Precast concrete products; concrete blocks, pavers, rooftiles; clay bricks, pavers, tiles; insulation products; fencing & security; glass fabrication, rooflights & ventilation, construction accessories







DIY stores, builders merchanting, specialist distribution



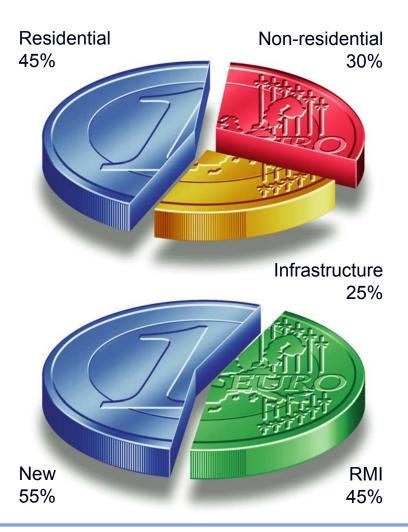
# **CRH Balance**

# **Geographic and Product\***

# Europe Americas Materials 18%

Europe Products & Distribution 33% Americas Products & Distribution 27%

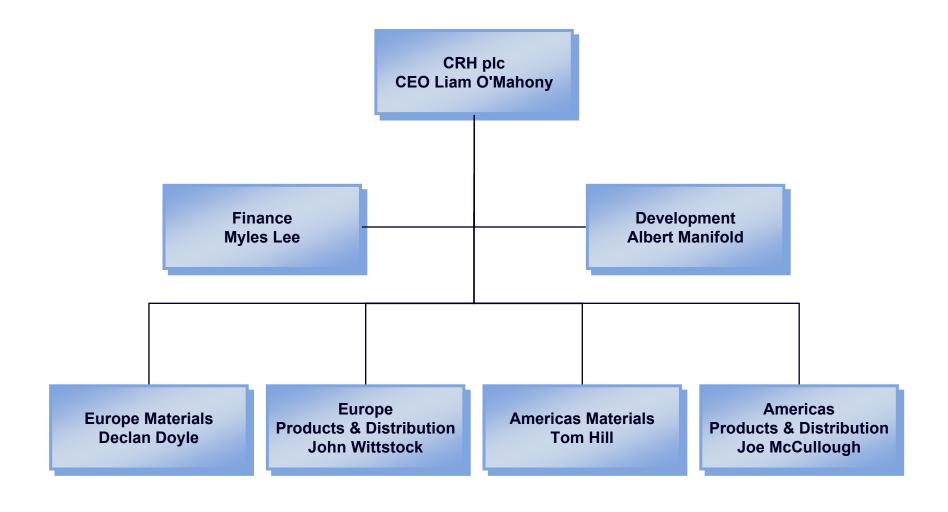
#### **Product End-use\***



<sup>\*</sup> based on 2004 sales



# **Federal Group Organised For Growth**





# **Clear Strategy**

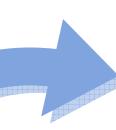
- Stick to core businesses in building materials but broad
- Invest at "home"; be the low cost market leader
- Develop "overseas"; create platforms for future growth
- Generally mid-sized deals with some larger transactions
- Negotiate deals that meet sellers needs ... and our needs
- Rigorous approach to evaluation, approval and review
- Objective is to maintain and develop a balanced portfolio
- All underpinned by strong governance, prudent financing, transparent reporting
- Twin imperatives ... **performance and growth**



# **Acquisition Approach**

#### **Identifying deals**

- Ongoing contact with extensive 25 year+ target database
- Each deal done opens doors to further opportunities
- CRH scale ensures access to all larger industry transactions



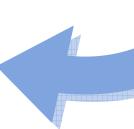
#### Courtship/negotiation

- Patient approach recognising evolving owner circumstances
- Deals tailored to meet varying owner (and our) needs
- Upfront clarity with regard to postacquisition priorities



#### Integration

- Approach tailor-made for each deal
- Implement CRH MIS, reporting, budgeting, cash and capex controls
- Transition to CRH Best Practice
- And then pursue growth plans



#### **Evaluation**

- Rigorous qualitative operational review process and due diligence
- Evaluation based on prudent margin, cash flow, term value assumptions
- Strict Board approval process, with subsequent 3 year look back

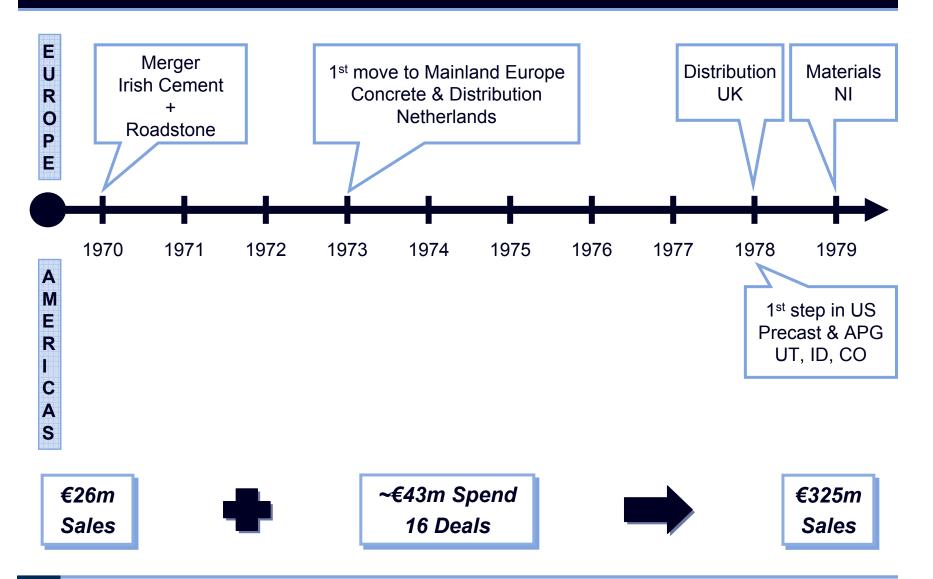
# Devolved process - but rigorous and controlled



# CRH Development 1970 - 2005

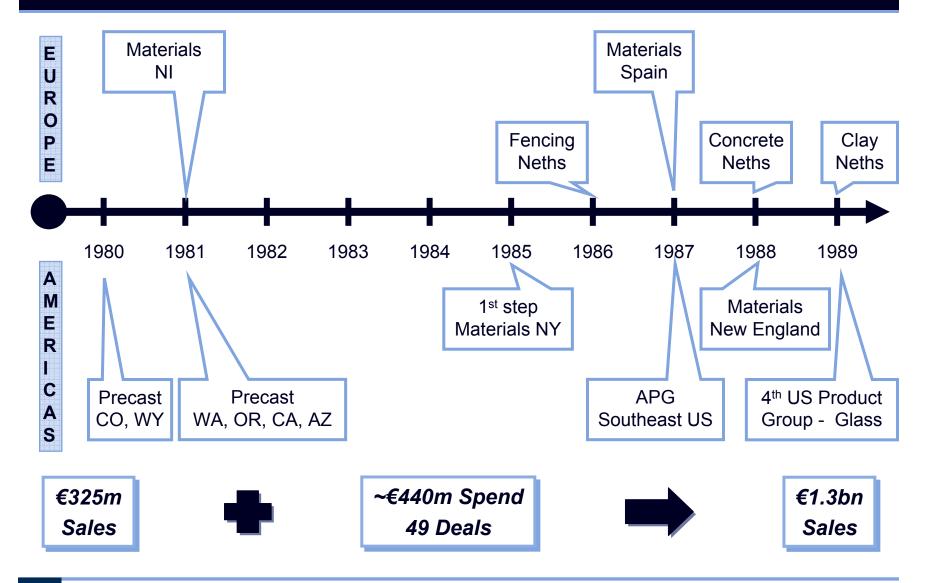


# The 1970s – Foundations of the Group



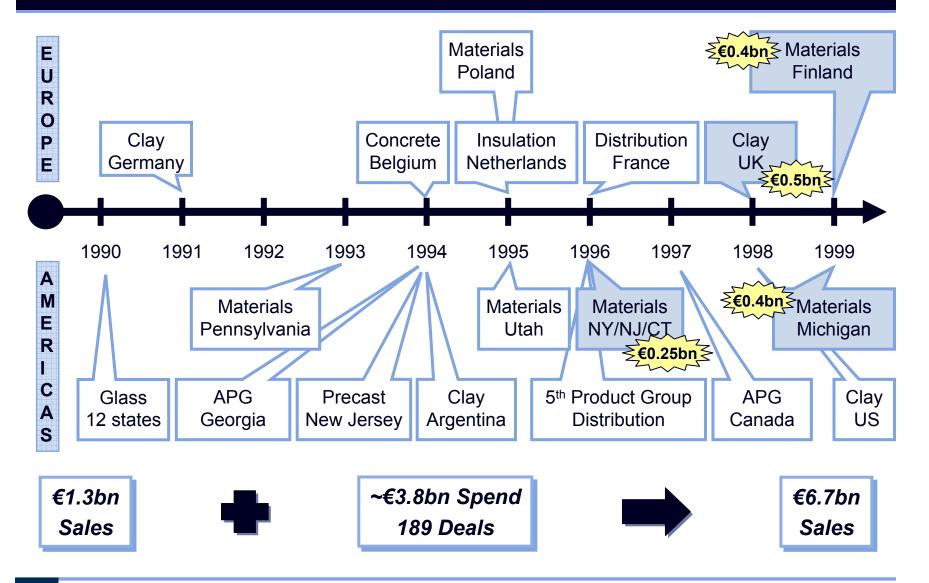


# The 1980s - Pursuing a clear Strategy



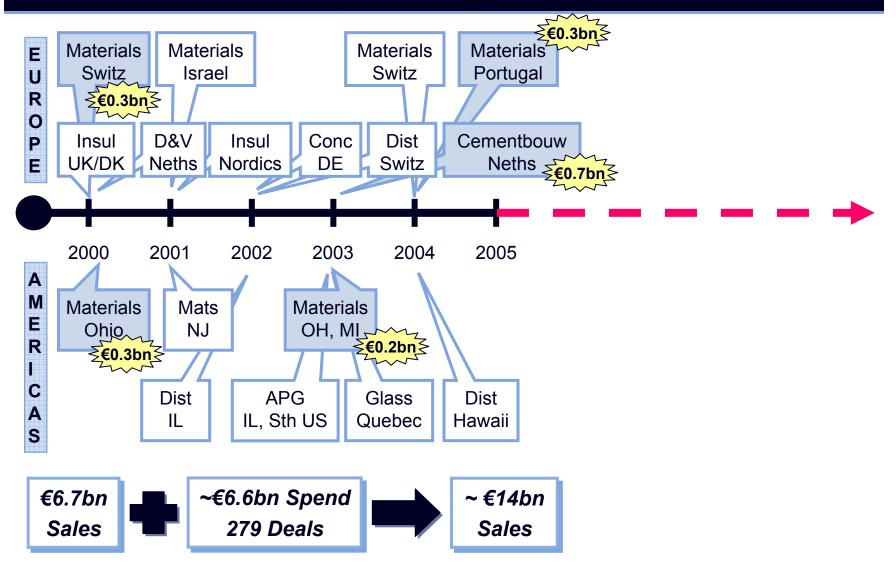


# The 1990s - Expansion on all Fronts



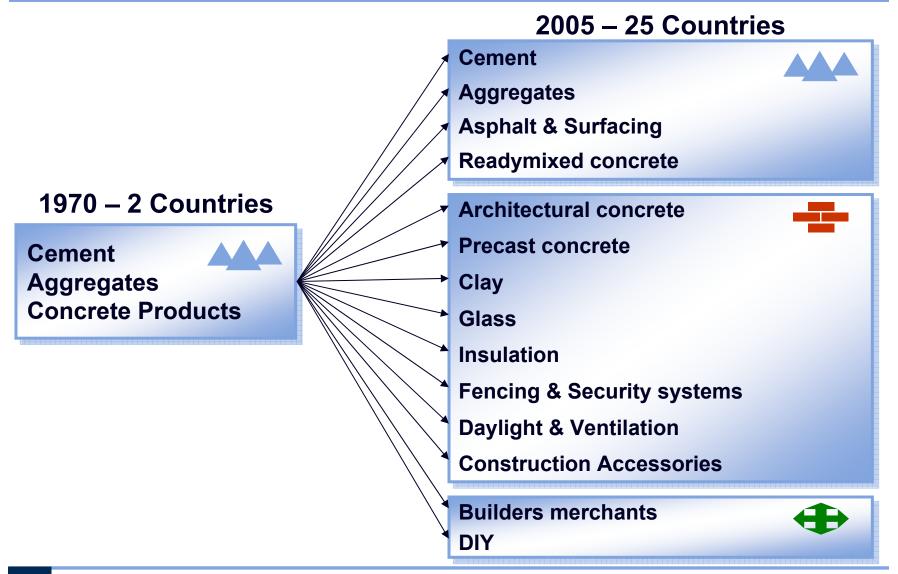


# The 2000s – Continuing Growth ....



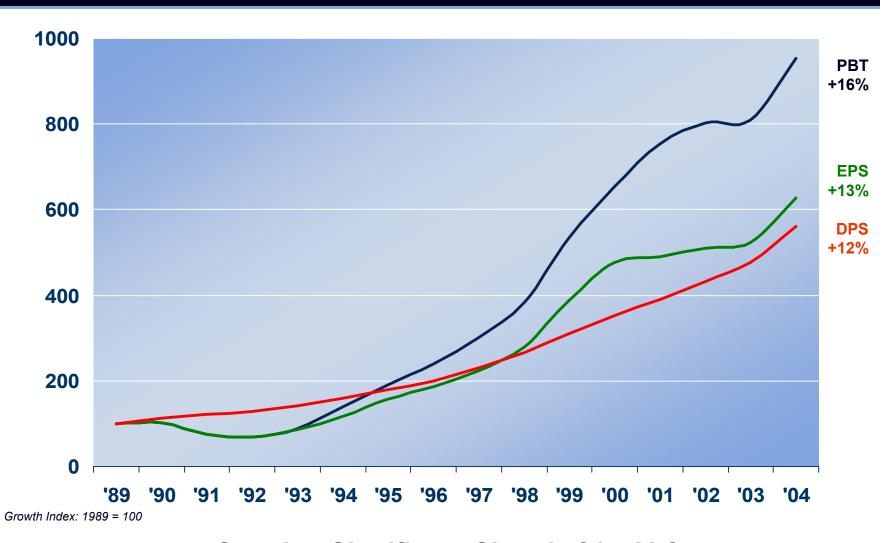


# **Expanding CRH Product Platforms**





# **Delivering Superior Performance ....**



.... Creating Significant Shareholder Value



# Development Strategy Going Forward



# **Acquisitions Market Today**

#### Current trends and challenges

- → Larger Industry transactions
- → Private Equity interest in the sector ....
- → .... driving higher multiples

#### The CRH Development Model

- Divisional development teams targeting multiple parallel growth platforms
- Many regional and product-based opportunities
- → Continuing focus on creating shareholder value

#### CRH Going Forward

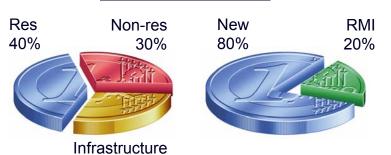
- → Still lots of opportunities in our existing markets and products ....
- .... plus potential for new product platforms
- → .... plus opportunities in emerging markets



# **Europe Materials**



# **Product End-use**



30%

<u>Financials €m</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	2,354	1,984
Operating Profit	339	273
Avg Net Assets	1,785	1,548
Operating Margin	14.4%	13.8%

# **Leadership Positions**

Aggregates	No. 1 F	inland, Ireland
	_	,

Asphalt No. 1 Ireland

Cement No. 1 Finland, Ireland

No. 2 Portugal, Switzerland

No. 3 Poland

Readymix No. 1 Finland, Ireland

No. 2 Portugal, Switzerland



# **Europe Materials - Strategy**

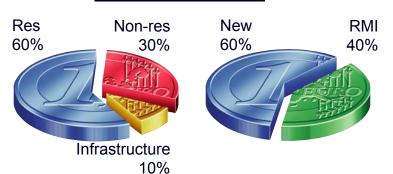


- Maintain and build existing operations in mature European markets
  - → Selective expansion in related products
  - → Geographic infill
- Selectively acquire Materials businesses in other mature European countries as opportunities arise
- Build on existing positions in central and eastern Europe
- Seek expansion opportunities in the Mediterranean basin

# **Europe Products & Distribution**



#### **Product End-use**



<u>Financials €m</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	4,149	3,083
Operating Profit	317	213
Avg Net Assets	2,590	2,055
Operating Margin	7.6%	6.9%

#### **Leadership Positions**

Concrete products No. 1 Benelux

Clay pavers No. 1 Germany

Clay bricks No. 1 Netherlands,

Top 2 UK

Insulation (EPS) No. 1 Ireland, Netherlands,

Poland, Nordic region

Merchanting No. 1 Netherlands

DIY Leading Dutch franchise



# **Europe Products & Distribution - Strategy**



#### Concrete:

- → strengthen existing architectural and utility ops
- acquire in neighbouring regions

#### Clay:

- → consolidate in UK, grow in Netherlands/Poland
- expand to neighbouring European countries

#### • Building Products:

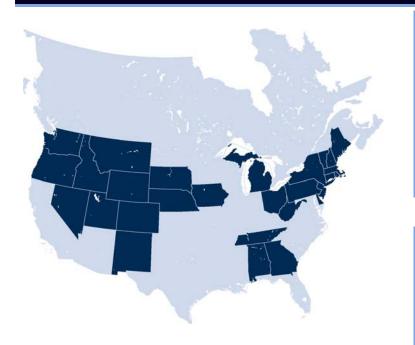
- → grow current Security Fencing bases; develop further in perimeter/access control systems
- → continue expansion of Daylight & Ventilation; accelerate product/technology exchange
- → expand Construction Accessories from Benelux, France and Spain

#### Distribution:

- → grow successful Benelux DIY retail chain
- expand BM to neighbouring countries



# **Americas Materials**



Financials \$m	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	3,535	3,202
Operating Profit	338	329
Avg Net Assets	3,104	3,036
Operating Margin	9.6%	10.3%

# **Leadership Positions**

Aggregates No. 4 national producer

Asphalt No. 1 national producer

Readymix Top 10 in the US

Leading market positions throughout ops Strong regional aggregate reserves

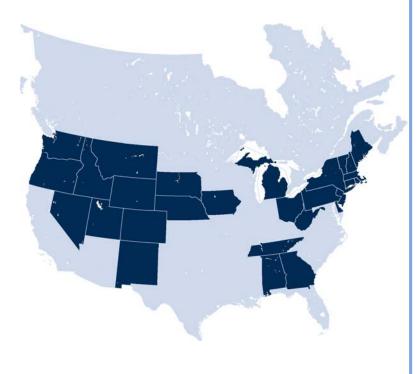
# **Product End-use**







# **Americas Materials - Strategy**



#### New England

- → Further vertical integration in NH, ME, VT
- Expand readymixed concrete operations

#### New York / New Jersey

- → Seek further bolt-ons in NJ
- Improve bitumen winter-fill capacity

#### Central

- → Selectively acquire in MI, OH, WV
- → Seek add-ons/greenfield ops in PA & DE

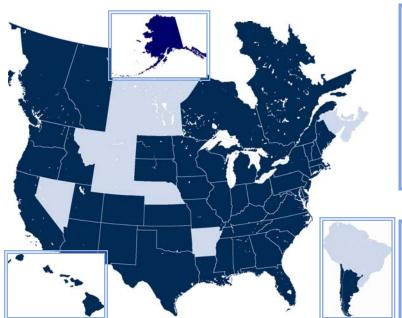
#### West

- Consolidate positions in mountain regions
- → Develop new opportunities in Northwest, lowa and upper Midwest

#### Other

→ Seek new growth platforms in regions where not currently represented

# **Americas Products & Distribution**



Financials \$m	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	4,323	3,600
Operating Profit	397	303
Avg Net Assets	1,938	1,803
Operating Margin	9.2%	8.4%

# **Leadership Positions**

Concrete products No. 1 US masonry/paving

Precast products No. 1 US

Clay bricks No. 1 northeast US

Glass No. 1 US fabricator

Distribution No. 2 US roofing & siding

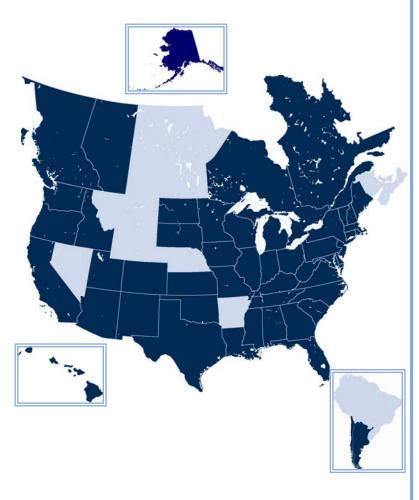
#### **Product End-use**



10%



# **Americas Products & Distribution - Strategy**



#### Precast

- → Geographic infill through acqs/greenfield dev
- → Pursue new product/region opportunities

#### APG

- → Exploit retail platform through national programs and customer branding
- → Increase penetration of professional hardscape market

#### Glass

- → Leverage plant network to build mkt share
- Develop products/brands across building envelope

#### Distribution

- → Create leading RSI positions in metro areas
- → Grow Interior Products segment

#### South America

- Focused growth of existing operations
- → Expand cautiously when environment allows



# **Overall**

- Sustained focus on operational performance is the foundation for growth
- Divisional development teams active across many fronts
- Central Group Development team with complementary focus on
  - → Expanding geographic horizons, eg. Asia Pacific
  - → Evaluating new product platforms
  - → Working to exploit cross Divisional opportunities
- CRH Development Strategy continues to evolve and deliver



# **Strategic Vision**

Our strategic vision is consistent and clear ....

"to be a leading international

building materials group

delivering superior

performance and growth"



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