# Davy Irish Equities Conference London 18 May 2005





The International Building Materials Group

Liam O'Mahony, Chief Executive

# Contents

CRH Overview	3
Three Core Businesses	4
CRH Balance	5
Success through breadth and balance	6
Organisation is key	7
CRH People	8
Federal Group Organised for Growth	9
Europe Materials	10
Europe Products & Distribution	11
Americas Materials	12
Americas Products & Distribution	13
CRH Performance 1989 - 2004	14
Clear Development Strategy	16
Acquisition Approach	17
CRH Development Spend 1994 - 2004	18
Development Spend 1999 - 2004	19
2004 Development Spend - €1bn	20
Debt Ratios & Interest Cover	21
2004 Highlights	23
2004 Components of Growth	24
2005 Outlook - Europe Materials	25
2005 Outlook - Europe Products & Distribution	26
2005 Outlook - Americas Materials	27
2005 Outlook - Americas Products & Distribution	28
2005 Outlook - Overall	29
Strategic Vision	30
Contact Us	31



# **OVERVIEW**



### **CRH - Overview**

- 1970: Irish Cement & Roadstone: Sales €26m, Ireland 95%
- Embarked on a clear, consistent development strategy
- Now 24 countries; 3 continents; 2,100+ locations; 60,000+ people
- Annualised Sales circa €13bn across three core businesses
- Listed Dublin (CRH.I), London (CRH.L), NASDAQ (CRHCY); Eurotop 300 stock
- Market capitalisation circa €10.6bn: Top 5 in sector worldwide
- 19% CAGR in Total Shareholder Return since 1970



# **Three Core Businesses**



### **Primary Materials**



Cement, aggregates, asphalt and surfacing, readymixed concrete



### **Building Products**

Precast concrete products; concrete blocks, pavers and rooftiles; clay bricks, pavers and tiles; insulation products; fencing & security; glass fabrication, rooflights & ventilation





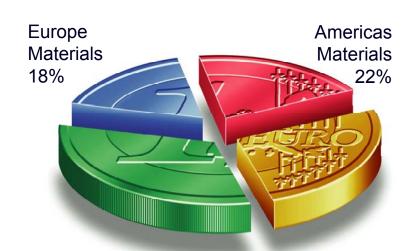


DIY stores, builders merchanting, specialist distribution



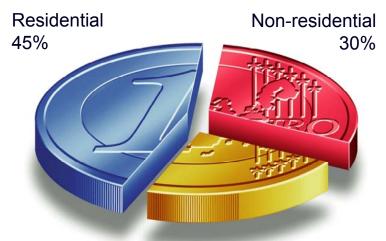
# **CRH Balance**

# Geographic and Product\*



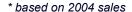
Europe Products & Distribution 33% Americas Products & Distribution 27%

#### **Product End-use\***



Infrastructure 25%







### Success through breadth and balance ....

- CRH exclusively building materials
- But broad product range within this:
  - primary materials
  - added value building products
  - specialist distribution
- With appropriate regional leading positions
- Some key benefits
  - → regions at different phases of economic cycle
  - broad end-use counters market fluctuations
  - consumer demand changes with increasing wealth
  - many linkages between products and sectors
  - gives window on total market activity
  - enhances development opportunities



# .... Organisation is key

- Each business type is different
  - capital intensity
  - achievable margins
  - approach to markets / suppliers
  - strategic positioning
- Crucial to identify and manage relevant issues
- Decentralised structure facilitates this
- Specialised experienced local management
- With control and support from tight centre
- Best practice sharing within and across regions
- Management intensive but adds real value

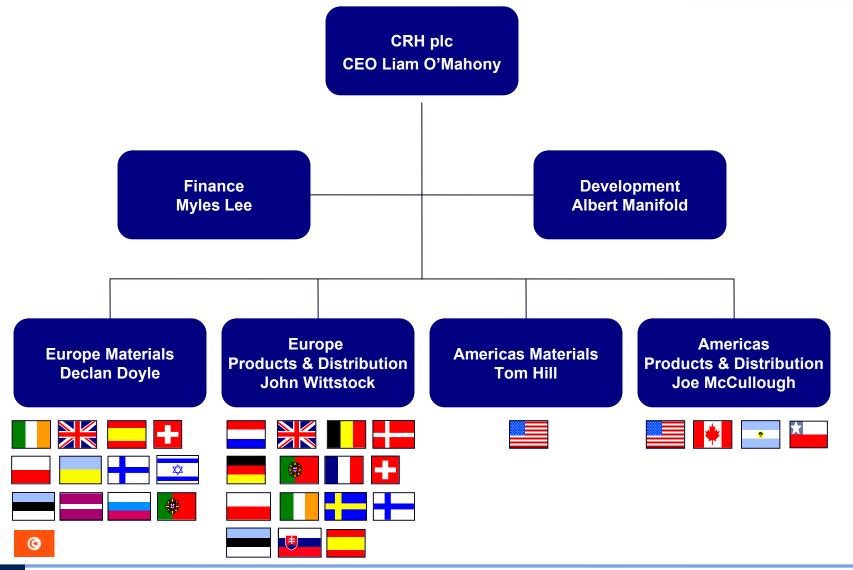


# **CRH People**

- An experienced management team
  - Managed through previous economic cycles
- Managers from 3 very different streams
  - Internally developed managers, with ambition and room to grow
  - Highly qualified professionals, business builders with vision
  - Owner-entrepreneurs, who question the status quo
- Healthy mix and depth of skills and backgrounds
- Individual authority/responsibility but strong team emphasis
- A vibrant, open, supportive and committed organisation
- Leadership development is a priority of all managers



# **Federal Group Organised For Growth**

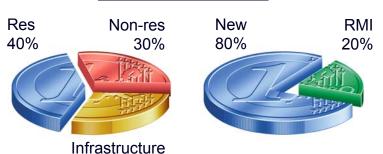




# **Europe Materials**



### **Product End-use**



30%

<u>Financials €m</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	2,354	1,984
Operating Profit	339	273
Avg Net Assets	1,785	1,548
Operating Margin	14.4%	13.8%

### **Leadership Positions**

Aggregates	No 1	Finland.	Ireland
Addiedates	INO. I	i Fillialiu,	II Clailu

Asphalt No. 1 Ireland

Cement No. 1 Finland, Ireland

No. 2 Portugal, Switzerland

No. 3 Poland

Readymix No. 1 Finland, Ireland

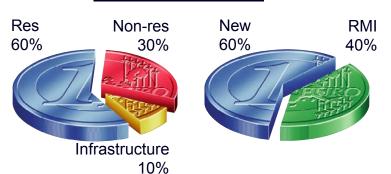
No. 2 Portugal, Switzerland



# **Europe Products & Distribution**



#### **Product End-use**



<u>Financials €m</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	4,149	3,083
Operating Profit	317	213
Avg Net Assets	2,590	2,055
Operating Margin	7.6%	6.9%

#### **Leadership Positions**

Concrete products No. 1 Benelux

Clay pavers No. 1 Germany

Clay bricks No. 1 Netherlands,

Top 2 UK

Insulation (EPS) No. 1 Ireland, Netherlands,

Poland, Nordic region

Merchanting No. 1 Netherlands

DIY Leading Dutch franchise



### **Americas Materials**



Financials \$m	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	3,535	3,202
Operating Profit	338	329
Avg Net Assets	3,104	3,036
Operating Margin	9.6%	10.3%

### **Leadership Positions**

Aggregates No. 4 national producer

Asphalt No. 1 national producer

Readymix Top 10 in the US

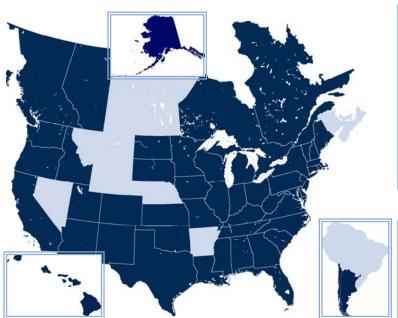
### **Product End-use**



Infrastructure 65%



### **Americas Products & Distribution**



Financials \$m	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Sales	4,323	3,600
Operating Profit	397	303
Avg Net Assets	1,938	1,803
Operating Margin	9.2%	8.4%

### **Leadership Positions**

Concrete products No. 1 US masonry/paving

Precast products No. 1 US

Clay bricks No. 1 northeast US

Glass No. 1 US fabricator

Distribution No. 2 US roofing & siding

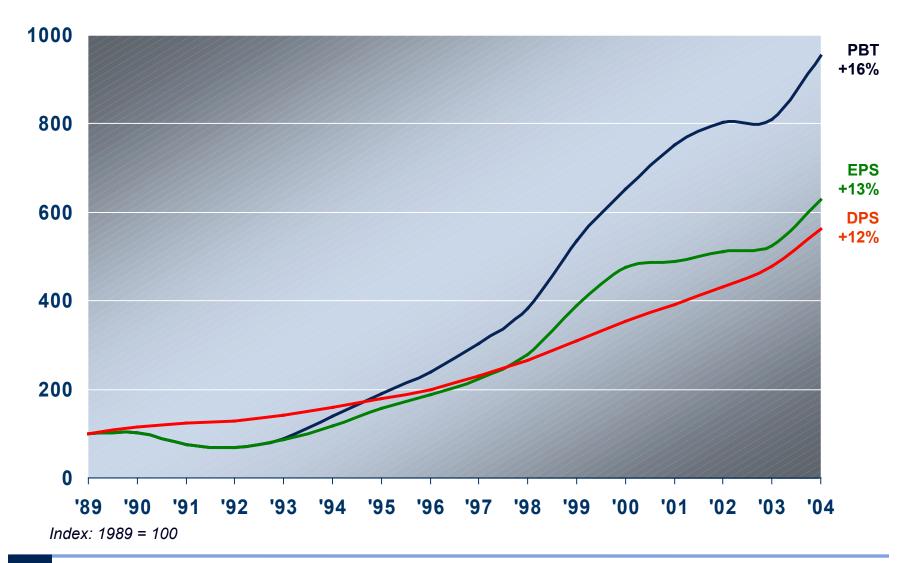
### **Product End-use**



Infrastructure 10%



# CRH Performance 1989 - 2004





# DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY



# **Clear Development Strategy**

- Stick to core businesses in building materials
- Invest at "home"; be the low cost market leader
- Develop "overseas"; create platforms for future growth
- Negotiate deals that meet the sellers and our needs
- Devolved regional development teams
- Rigorous approach to evaluation, approval and review
- Generally mid-sized deals with some larger transactions
- Objective is to maintain and develop a balanced portfolio
- Focus on performance and growth



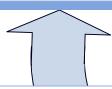
## **Acquisition Approach**

#### **Identifying deals**

- Ongoing contact with extensive 25 year+ target database
- Each deal done opens doors to further opportunities
- CRH scale ensures access to all larger industry transactions

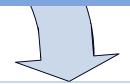
#### Courtship/negotiation

- Patient approach recognising evolving owner circumstances
- Deals tailored to meet varying owner (and our) needs
- Upfront clarity with regard to postacquisition priorities



#### Integration

- Implement CRH MIS, reporting, budgeting, cash and capex controls
- Transition to CRH operational Best Practice
- And then pursue growth plans



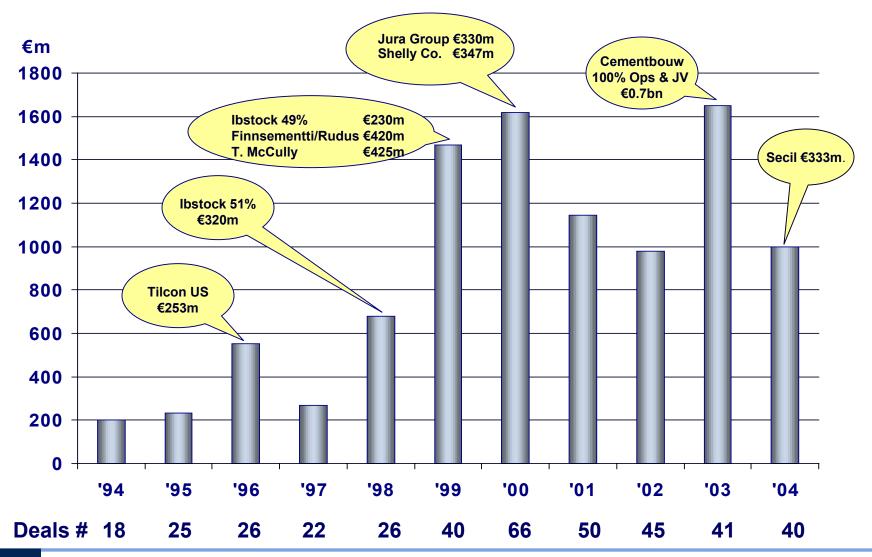
#### **Evaluation**

- Rigorous qualitative operational review process and due diligence
- Evaluation based on prudent margin, cash flow, term value assumptions
- Strict Board approval process, with subsequent 3 year look back





# CRH Development Spend 1994 - 2004





# Development Spend 1999 - 2004

<u>€bn</u>	<u>Europe</u>	<u>Americas</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Materials	1.7	2.6	4.3	54%
Products	1.3	1.3	2.6	33%
Distribution	0.8	0.2	1.0	13%
Total	3.8	4.1	7.9	100%
	49%	51%	100%	



# 2004 Development Spend - €1bn

- Europe Materials €0.48bn
  - → Secil 49% with joint control gives new geographic platforms in Iberia/Mediterranean
  - → Significant bolt-ons in Finland and Switzerland plus Swiss cement plant expansion
- Europe Products & Distribution €0.18bn
  - → Major additions to Concrete and Distribution activities in Benelux and France
  - → Clay, Insulation, Fencing & Security, Daylight & Ventilation, Const Accessories bolt-ons
- Americas Materials €0.16bn
  - → Significant addition to NJ reserves position plus 11 bolt-ons across our regions
  - → Greenfield quarry with 200m+ tons permitted reserves in Pennsylvania
- Americas Products & Distribution €0.19bn
  - → APG: 5 deals plus 6 dev CX projects; geared to fast-growing home centre markets
  - → Resumed activity in Precast plus Glass and Distribution deals in major metro areas
- Another strong year on the development front; continued deal pipeline



# **Debt Ratios & Interest Cover**

	Y/E 2004	Y/E 2003
Debt (€bn)	2.4	2.3
Shareholders' funds (€bn)	5.2	4.7
Debt/shareholders' funds	46%	48%
Debt/year-end market capitalisation	23%	27%

#### Interest cover\*

EBITDA/Net Interest	13.2	13.1
EBIT/Net Interest	8.5	8.4

# 2004 HIGHLIGHTS & OUTLOOK

# **2004 Highlights**

			% change in 2004	
Reported	2004 €m	2003 €m	Reported	Constant Currency
Sales	12,820	11,080	+16%	+22%
Operating profit before goodwill	1,247	1,045	+19%	+25%
Profit before tax	1,017	864	+18%	+23%
	€ cent	€ cent		
	Coont	Coont		
EPS before goodwill	163.1	136.2	+20%	+26%
EPS after goodwill	143.9	121.9	+18%	+24%
Cash EPS	256.4	223.4	+15%	+21%
Dividend	33.0	28.1	+17%	+17%

• 12th consecutive year of profit growth and 21st consecutive year of dividend increase



# **2004 Components of Growth**

€m	Sales	EBITA	Goodwill	Disposals	Interest	EBT
2003 reported	11,080	1,045	(76)	13	(118)	864
Exchange effects	(545)	(50)	3	-	7	(40)
2003 at 2004 FX rates	10,535	995	(73)	13	(111)	824
Incremental impact						
2003 acquisitions	1,036	91	(23)	-	(39)	29
2004 acquisition	587	72	(5)	-	(17)	50
Change from JV to assoc	(65)	-	-	-	-	-
Rationalisation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ongoing operations	727	89	_	(2)	27	114
2004 reported	12,820	1,247	(101)	11	(140)	1,017
Change reported	+15.7%	+19.3%			+	17.7%
Change at constant '04 rates	+21.7%	+25.3%			+	23.4%



# 2005 Outlook - Europe Materials

- Ireland: Housing continuing strong, non-res improving, infrastructure timing factors
- Finland: Residential and non-residential demand to offset infrastructure declines
- Poland: Despite adverse impact of late winter weather, outlook is positive
- Switzerland: General market volumes are expected to remain stable
- Spain: Construction activity is anticipated to continue at current levels
- Portugal: Construction growth in line with projected 2% economic growth
- Overall: Ongoing cost control and new development platforms should lead to further growth



## 2005 Outlook - Europe Products & Distribution

- Holland: Modest growth driven by new housing and broadly based RMI
- Belgium: Stronger housing and continued strength in commercial activity
- France: Continued growth, but at a lower rate than 2004
- Germany: Construction activity is forecast to show a further decline
- UK: Anticipate more moderate construction growth than in 2004
- Overall: Look to further progress, despite subdued economies and severe March weather



### **2005 Outlook - Americas Materials**

- Activity levels to date have exceed expectations; backlogs are solid
- Good early progress in our efforts to improve prices and recover higher input costs
- TEA-21 extended to end-May with annualised funding of US\$34.4bn
- New 6-year programme negotiations progressing, finalisation anticipated in coming months
- Unlikely to benefit 2005, but should lead to stronger volumes thereafter
- State finances generally improving but still some deficits
- Some modest decline in highway markets likely in 2005 c 65% of our end-use
- Expect improved residential and non-residential markets c 35% end-use



### 2005 Outlook - Americas Products & Distribution

- Approximately 90% residential/non-residential building end-use
- US residential activity remains strong
- Ongoing improvement in non-residential demand continues
- Important repair and maintenance activity to remain at good levels
- Positive start to the year for Precast, APG and Glass operations
- Distribution has performed strongly and continues to build on progress of recent years
- Our South American operations are performing ahead of expectations
- Overall, a favourable backdrop for 2005



### 2005 Outlook - Overall

- Good start overall; US strong; adverse weather affected northern Europe
- While higher energy and other input costs a feature generally ....
- .... We are encouraged by cost recovery results to date, and expect further gains
- As always uncertainties and challenges, but outlook on balance positive
- With our sustained focus on cost effectiveness and operational performance
- We look to continuing progress as we move into the more profitable second half



# **Strategic Vision**

Our strategic vision is consistent and clear ....

"to be a leading international

building materials group

delivering superior

performance and growth"



### **Contact Us**

CRH plc

**Investor Relations** 

**Belgard Castle** 

Clondalkin

Dublin 22

Ireland

Phone: + 353 1 404 1000

Fax: + 353 1 404 1007

Email: ir@crh.com

or look up our Website - www.crh.com

This presentation contains certain forward-looking statements as defined under US legislation. By their nature, such statements involve uncertainty; as a consequence, actual results and developments may differ from those expressed in or implied by such statements depending on a variety of factors including the specific factors identified in this presentation and other factors discussed in our Annual Report on Form 20-F filed with the SEC.



