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# **OVERVIEW**



### **CRH - Overview**

- 1970: Irish Cement & Roadstone: Sales €26m, Ireland 95%
- Embarked on a clear, consistent development strategy
- Now 24 countries; 3 continents; 2,000+ locations; 60,000+ people
- Annualised Sales circa €12.5bn across three core businesses.
- Listed Dublin (CRH.I), London (CRH.L), NASDAQ (CRHCY); Eurotop 300 stock
- Market capitalisation circa €10bn: Top 5 in sector worldwide
- 19% CAGR in Total Shareholder Return since 1970



### **Three Core Businesses**



### **Primary Materials**



Cement, aggregates, asphalt and surfacing, readymixed concrete



### **Building Products**

Precast concrete products; concrete blocks, pavers and rooftiles; clay bricks, pavers and tiles; insulation products; fencing & security; glass fabrication, rooflights & ventilation







DIY stores, builders merchanting, specialist distribution

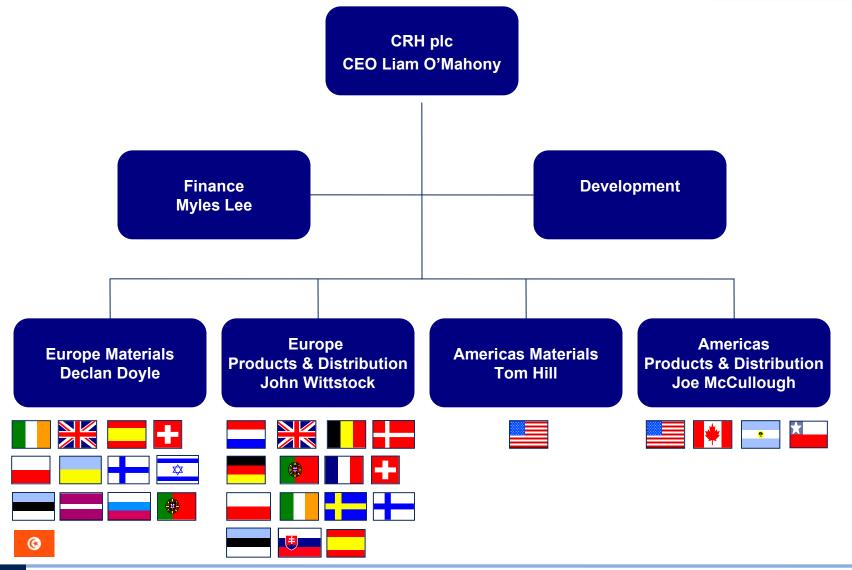


# **Clear Development Strategy**

- Stick to core businesses in building materials
- Invest at "home"; be the low cost market leader
- Develop "overseas"; create platforms for future growth
- Pay fair prices that meet the sellers (and our) needs
- 14 devolved regional development teams
- Rigorous approach to evaluation, approval and review
- Generally mid-sized deals with some larger transactions
- Objective is to maintain and develop a balanced portfolio
- Focus on performance and growth



# **Federal Group Organised For Growth**





# **Europe Materials**

- Sales c €2.5bn
- 360+ locations, 13 countries
- 10,000+ employees
- New build / RMI 80/20
  - Residential 35%
  - Non-Res 30%
  - Infrastructure 35%



												di .	
	Irl	UK	Spain	Swiss	Port	Pol	Fin	Est	Lat	Rus	Ukr	Tun	Isr
Cement	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
Aggregates	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$								
Asphalt	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$						
Readymix Concrete	$\checkmark$												
Concrete Products	✓		✓		✓	✓		✓					



# **Europe Products & Distribution**

- Sales c €4bn
- 620+ locations, 15 countries
- 18,500+ employees
- New build / RMI 55/45
  - Residential 65%
  - Non-Res 25%
  - Infrastructure 10%

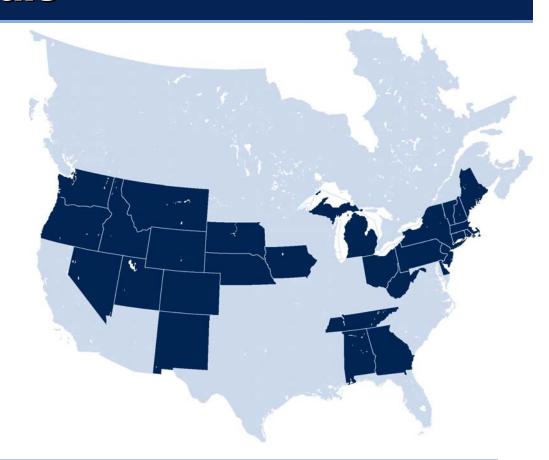


	Irl	UK	Por	Sp	Fr	В	NL	Ger	Swiss	Den	Sw	Pol	Fin	Est	Slov
Concrete		✓			✓	$\checkmark$	✓	$\checkmark$		✓					✓
Clay		$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$			
Insulation	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
<b>Building Products</b>	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$			
Distribution			✓		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			



### **Americas Materials**

- Sales c \$3.5bn
- 600+ locations, 28 states
- 13,500+ employees
- New build / RMI 30/70
  - Residential 15%
  - Non-Res 20%
  - Infrastructure 65%



		New York /		
	New England	New Jersey	Central	West
Aggregates	✓	✓	✓	✓
Asphalt	✓	✓	✓	✓
Readymix Concrete	✓	✓	✓	✓



### **Americas Products & Distribution**

- Sales \$4bn
- 400+ locations
  - 44 US States
  - 4 Canadian Provinces
  - 2 South American Countries
- 18,000+ employees
- New build / RMI 55/45
  - Residential 50%
  - Non-Res 40%
  - Infrastructure 10%



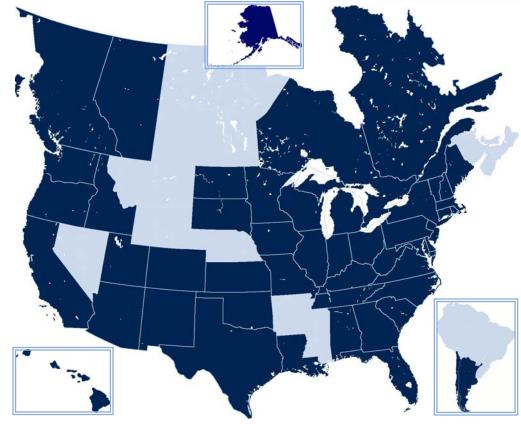
**Precast concrete products** 

Concrete blocks, pavers, rooftiles

Clay bricks

Glass

Distribution



USA	Canada	Argentina	Chile
✓	✓		
✓	$\checkmark$	✓	
✓			
✓	✓	✓	✓
✓			

# 2004 DEVELOPMENT IN CONTEXT

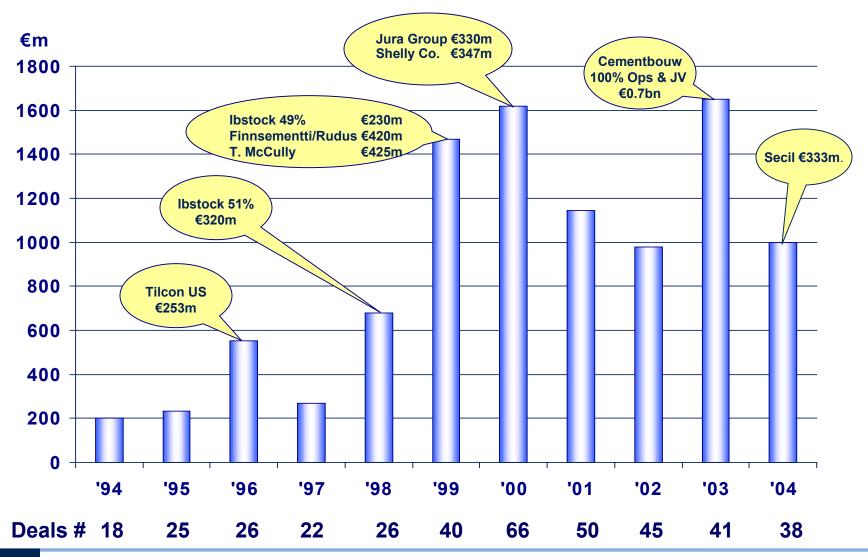


## **Acquisition Approach**

- Identifying deals
  - Ongoing contact with extensive 25 year+ target database
  - Each deal done opens doors to further opportunities
  - CRH scale ensures access to all larger industry transactions
- Courtship/negotiation
  - Patient approach recognising evolving owner circumstances
  - Deals tailored to meet varying owner needs
  - Upfront clarity with regard to post-acquisition priorities
- Evaluation
  - Rigorous qualitative operational review process and due diligence
  - Financial evaluation based on prudent margin, cash flow, terminal value assumptions
  - Strict Board approval process, with subsequent 3 year look back
- Integration
  - Implement CRH MIS, reporting, budgeting, cash and capex controls
  - Transition to CRH operational Best Practice
  - .... And then pursue growth plans
- Devolved process but rigorous and controlled



# CRH Development Spend 1994 - 2004





### **Europe Materials 2004 Development Spend €0.5bn**

- Portugal; a new geographic platform ('03 sales €418m: CRH share €205m)
  - → 49% stake in Secil, shareholders agreement gives joint management control
  - → Major positions in Portuguese cement, aggregates and readymixed concrete markets
  - Brings development opportunities in Tunisia and Lebanon
- Switzerland; significant improvement in end-use balance (sales €95m)
  - Zurich/St.Gallen aggregates and readymixed concrete producer; 75m tonnes reserves
  - Residential bias complements infrastructure focus of existing CRH operations
  - Project to expand clinker production capacity at Wildegg cement plant
- Finland; expansion of existing product portfolio (sales €30m)
  - Producer of concrete pipes, piling & paving products plus quarry add-on



### Europe P&D 2004 Development Spend €0.2bn

- Concrete Products; significant additions to existing operations (sales €118m)
  - Precast structural concrete manufacturer with operations in Belgium and France
  - Paving, sewerage and water treatment producer with markets in Belgium and Holland
  - → Buy-out of outstanding 50% stake in high-end Dutch paving producer
- Clay Products; bolt-on to Belgian commercial activities (sales €4m)
  - Specialist brick merchant with strong sales network
- Insulation; expansion of UK manufacturing presence (sales €16m)
  - Leading provider of PUR insulation products
- Building Products; deals in D&V and Concrete Accessories (sales €14m)
  - UK manufacturer of smoke and heat exhaust ventilation systems
  - Dutch supplier of metal-based construction accessories
- Distribution; expansion of Dutch BM and Belgian DIY activities (sales €229)
  - 17 store Dutch BM deal plus 3 store expansion of Belgian GAMMA chain
  - Increased JV stake in Burgundy/Franche Comté Builders Merchant



### **Americas Materials 2004 Development Spend €0.15bn**

- New England; bolt-ons in Northern and Central Maine
  - 2 deals enhancing reserves and market position
- New York/New Jersey; major addition to aggregate reserves
  - → Aggregate/asphalt business in north-east NJ with 300m tons of permitted reserves
  - 2 bolt-ons in New York state expanding market reach
- Central; continued strengthening of market positions
  - 200m ton quarry and associated asphalt activities in Ohio plus Toledo JV buy-out
  - Asset swap to enhance vertical integration in Delaware/Maryland peninsula
  - Greenfield quarry with 200m+ tons of permitted reserves in Pennsylvania
- West; strong base for expansion in Southern Oregon/Northern California
  - Aggregates, asphalt and readymixed concrete with strong reserves in Southern Oregon
  - Bolt-ons in New Mexico, Utah and Northwest Iowa
- Combined annualised sales of US\$110 million



### Americas P&D 2004 Development Spend €0.15bn

- APG; 5 deals with annualised sales of US\$125m plus 4 development CX projects
  - → 50% stake (plus put/call option) in leading Florida paving producer
  - Manufacturer of retaining walls/masonry in fast growing Florida market
  - Supplier of bagged lawn/garden products to homecentres in FL, GA, and MS
  - → 80% stake in market-leading countertop fabricator in GA and SC, plus add-on in AL
  - 3 large pallet paver plants in AZ, PA, MD and relocation of IL block facility
- Precast; resumed development activity, 2 deals annualised sales of US\$20m
  - Manufacturer of utility/drainage products in Texas
  - → Savannah, GA, drainage products manufacturer
- Glass; strengthened presence in the important New York market; (sales US\$30m)
  - New York based fabricator with 3 plants in NY, NJ, CT
- Distribution, Honolulu & Boston deals reflect continued MSA focus; (sales US\$41m)
  - Largest distributor of interior products in the Hawaiian Islands
  - First move into busy Boston RMI market



# **Development Spend 1999 - 2004**

<u>€bn</u>	<u>Europe</u>	<u>Americas</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Materials	1.7	2.6	4.3	54%
Products	1.3	1.3	2.6	33%
Distribution	0.8	0.2	1.0	13%
Total	3.8	4.1	7.9	100%
	49%	51%	100%	

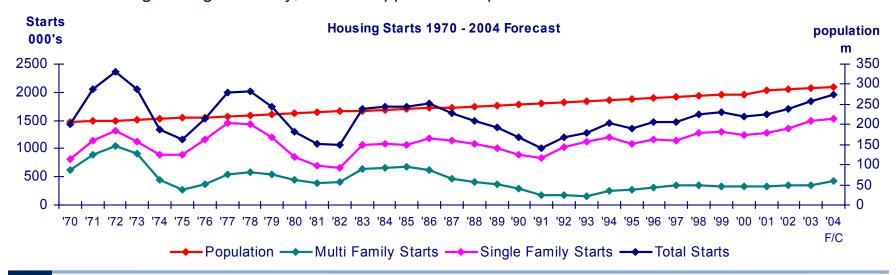


# **US CONSTRUCTION**



### **US Housing Trends**

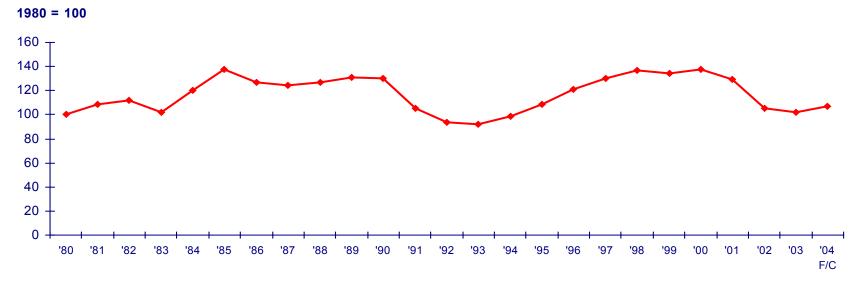
- Harvard housing group estimates need for 18.5-19.5m new homes in next decade
- Driven by demographics
  - Immigrants have accounted for more than a third of household growth since the '90s
  - Women are increasingly heading up their own households
- Soft landing in the housing market is underpinned by:
  - Continued moderate interest rates and relatively solid employment levels
  - Although regional differences, no major oversupply
  - Housing construction in line with long-run demand
  - Strengthening economy, should support house prices



# **US Non-Residential Building Construction**

- Spending on non-residential building peaked in 1999/2000
  - Significant declines from peak through 2003
  - Modest recovery in 2004

#### US Non-Residential Building Construction 1980 - 2004 Forecast (constant \$)



# **US Highway Funding Backdrop**

#### Background

- Federal Govt accounts for c 50% of highway investment: States and Local c 50%
- High road dependency, many in poor or mediocre condition
- General broad political support, highway funding has increased historically

#### State Highway Funding

- > Federal projects require states to fund a portion of the project
- Many states have faced recent deficits; improving economy helping somewhat
- Potential for further State gas tax increases

#### Federal Highway Funding

- TEA-21 expired 30th Sept 2003; expect renewal in Spring 2005
- Meanwhile 2004 funding \$33.6 bn (+7%); 2005 funding \$34.4 bn (+2.5%)
- → 2003-2009 Transportation Bill of c\$290bn seems likely; avg \$37 \$40 bn for highways



# 2004 TRADING UPDATE STATEMENT



#### **Group Overview**

- Strong H1, as anticipated H2 more challenging
- Substantial 71% increase in H1 PBT to €275m (2003: €161m) reflected:
  - Strong organic growth due to more normal seasonal weather patterns
  - Significant incremental contributions from acquisitions
  - → Minor adverse translation impact due to seasonally low H1 US\$ profits
- Expect mid single digit percentage increase in H2 PBT (2003: €703m)
  - Comparisons difficult due to strong catch-up in H2 2003
  - Negative H2 2004 impact from higher energy prices/rising input costs
  - Adverse translation impact from weaker US\$
- Expect PBT to break the €1bn level; (2003: €864m)



#### **Europe Materials**

- Ireland: Good volume growth, prices did not compensate for cost increases
- Finland: Housing and infrastructure contributed to strong demand
- Poland: Improved economy, reorganisation benefits, more normal weather patterns
- Switzerland: Ongoing strong infrastructural demand plus acquisition benefits
- Spain: Volumes down, overall prices ahead, similar outcome
- Portugal: Secil June-Dec results met our expectations, with volumes ahead of 2003
- Overall: A strong advance due to acquisition benefits and organic improvement



#### **Europe Products & Distribution**

- Overall makets subdued, H2 failed to sustain the somewhat firmer H1 tone
- Concrete: Good growth despite some weak markets and rising costs
- Sand Lime Brick: Excellent performance in first full year with CRH
- Clay: Improved results through better pricing and productivity
- Insulation: Negative impact from rapid H2 escalation in raw material input costs
- Building Products: Benefits from 2003 Fencing and Concrete Accessories acqs
- Cementbouw JV: Tough trading conditions in weaker infrastructure markets
- Distribution: Record outcome reflecting acquisitions and organic improvement
- Overall: A significant advance, with substantial contributions from acquisitions



#### **Americas Materials**

- Modest volume declines in asphalt offset by improvements in aggregates/rmc
- Higher energy costs eroded the benefits of price improvements
- Strong focus on cost reduction maintained US\$ profits despite lower margins
- New England: Similar profits, but lower margins due to higher energy costs
- NY/NJ: Generally good demand but profits broadly unchanged
- Central: Lower profits; good demand in OH/WV but severe cutbacks in MI
- West: Good growth with overall market strength and acquisition benefits
- Overall: Similar US\$ profits, but lower in euro terms due to translation



#### **Americas Products & Distribution**

- A strong year; continuing good residential and improving non-residential demand
- Precast: Improved profits despite higher input costs
- APG: Significant profit advance with good organic performance and acquisitions
- Glass: Benefits from modest improvements in commercial construction
- Distribution: Further margin advance due to RMI activity and commodity gains
- South America: Improved results from operations in Argentina and Chile
- Overall: Expect good profit increase in euro terms despite adverse translation



# **CONCLUSION**



### **CRH - Summary**

- Strong 2004; good organic growth plus significant acquisition contributions
- For 2005, recovery of higher input costs remains a priority
- Uncertainties in economies and currency markets continue
- However with our relentless focus on operations, strong cash flow....
- ....comfortable interest cover plus a sustained development emphasis....
- .... we face 2005 with confidence



### STRATEGIC VISION

Our strategic vision is consistent and clear ....

"to be a leading international
building materials group
delivering superior

performance and growth"



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