



### **2011 Results**

Trading Performance

Financial Overview

Outlook



### **2011** Results Highlights

#### Sales

FY Like-for-like +5% H1 +5%; H2 +5%

#### **PBT & EPS Growth**

PBT +33% EPS +35%

#### **Margins resilient**

Supported by Products & Distribution

#### **Acquisitions**

€0.6 Bn cash spend 45 Transactions

#### **Disposals**

€0.5 Bn total proceeds On-going portfolio review

#### **Dividend**

Maintained at 62.5 cent Gross yield c.4%



### **2011 Outcome – Ahead of November Guidance**

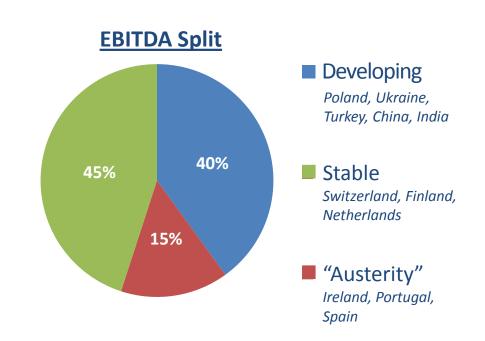
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€ m	<u>EBITDA</u>	<u>Impairment</u>	Pre Impairment	Post Impairment
IMS Guidance	"Approximately €1.6 billion"	"Significantly Lower"	Between €678m and €708m	"Well ahead of 2010"
Actual 2011	1,656 +3%	(32)	743 +13%	711 +33%
Actual 2010	1,615	(124)	658	534





# Europe Materials – EBITDA Margin Steady Excluding CO<sub>2</sub>

€m	% chg	<u>2011</u>	2010
Sales	+12%	2,985	2,665
EBITDA	+3%	436	423
Op. profit	+5%	264	251
EBITDA margin		14.6%	15.9%
Op. margin		8.8%	9.4%



Includes Restructuring € 19m (2010: € 33m) and Impairment € nil (2010: € nil)





### **Europe Materials – Operational Delivery in 2011**



#### **2011 Results**

- FY vols +5% (H1:+4%); FY prices +4% (H1:+2%); Improved H2 cost recovery
- Underlying EBITDA ex CO<sub>2</sub> +€11m; H1 -€22m; H2 +€33m
- EBITDA margin excluding CO<sub>2</sub> steady at 13.3%



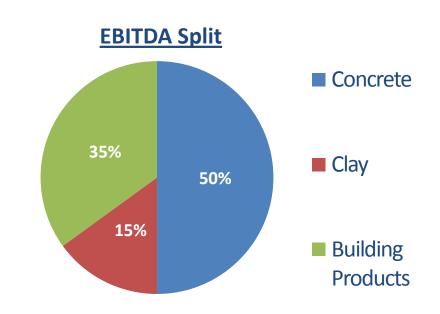
### **2011** Highlights

- Increased alternative fuel usage from c13% to c17%
- Procurement: Further savings in 2011
- Successful H2 commissioning of cement plant in Ukraine



# **Europe Products – Margin Improvement**

€m	% chg	<u>2011</u>	2010
Sales	(6%)	2,648	2,817
EBITDA	(2%)	194	198
Op. profit	n/m	66	11
EBITDA margin		7.3%	7.0%
Op. margin		2.5%	0.4%



Includes Restructuring € 24m (2010: € 16m) and Impairment € 15m (2010: € 54m)



## Europe Products – Operational Delivery in 2011



#### **2011 Results**

- Business disposals impact; sales -€364m, EBITDA -€8m, EBIT +€3m
- FY like-for-like sales +6%; strong H1 +8%; slower H2 +4%
- Good H1 EBITDA progress; additional restructuring costs in H2



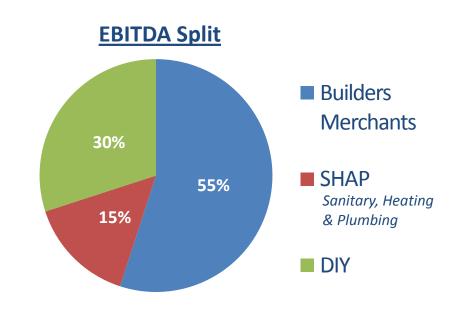
### **2011** Highlights

- Recovery in Structural Concrete businesses
- Expansion of Concrete Landscaping plant network in Germany
- Re-focusing of Building Products portfolio



# **Europe Distribution – Significant Progress**

€m	% chg	<u>2011</u>	2010
Sales	+22%	4,340	3,566
EBITDA	+25%	267	214
Op. profit	+41%	190	135
EBITDA margin		6.2%	6.0%
Op. margin		4.4%	3.8%



Includes Restructuring € 4m (2010: € 4m) and Impairment € 2m (2010: € 8m)





### **Europe Distribution – Operational Delivery in 2011**



#### **2011 Results**

- Acquisitions impact; sales +€486m, EBITDA +€32m, EBIT +€23m
- FY like-for-like sales +4%; strong H1 +7%; slower H2 +2%
- DIY operations impacted by weakening consumer confidence in H2



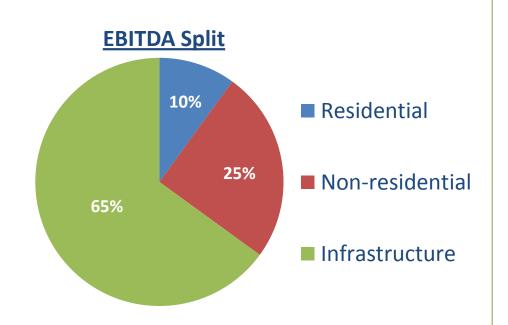
### **2011** Highlights

- Procurement programme delivering BM/DIY margin improvements
- Commercial excellence and category management
- SHAP acquisitions doubled Belgian branch network



# Americas Materials – US\$ EBITDA ahead of Nov. guidance

€m	% chg	<u>2011</u>	2010
Sales	-	4,395	4,417
EBITDA	(6%)	530	566
Op. profit	(8%)	264	288
EBITDA margin	<b></b>	12.1%	12.8%
Op. margin	<b></b>	6.0%	6.5%



Includes Restructuring € 9m (2010: € 17m) and Impairment € nil (2010: € nil)





### Americas Materials - Operational Delivery in 2011

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2011 Results		<b>Aggs</b>	<u>Asphalt</u>	<b>RMC</b>	<u>Paving</u>
		122m tons	42m tons	$7.3 \text{m yd}^3$	
	<ul> <li>Δ Volumes (LFL)</li> </ul>	+4%	(1%)	+10%	LFL Sales flat
7	<ul> <li>Δ Prices (LFL)</li> </ul>	(1%)	+5%	(1%)	
E.	<ul> <li>Δ Unit Var. Cost (LFL)</li> </ul>	(2%)	+8%	+1%	
	<ul> <li>Δ EBITDA</li> </ul>	Ahead	Lower	Flat	Lower



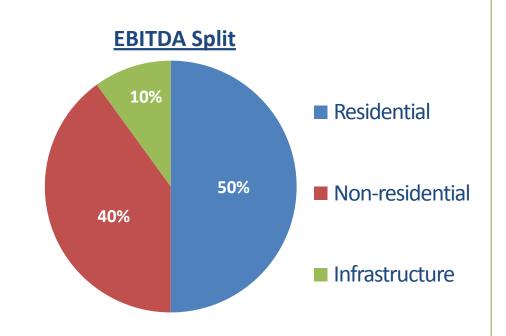
### **2011** Highlights

- Energy costs as % of sales up over 2 percentage points
- Strong commercial/operational action limited impact on margins
- \$0.3Bn on 19 acquisitions adds 0.5Bn+ tons of aggregates reserves



## **Americas Products – Benefits from Restructuring**

€m	% chg	2011	2010
Sales	(4%)	2,378	2,469
EBITDA	+6%	164	154
Op. profit	n/m	42	(24)
EBITDA margin		6.9%	6.2%
Op. margin		1.8%	(1.0%)



Includes Restructuring € 4m (2010: € 29m) and Impairment € 4m (2010: € 40m)





## Americas Products – Operational Delivery in 2011



#### **2011 Results**

- Positive disposals impact: sales -€70m, EBITDA +€8m, EBIT +€13m
- FY like-for-like sales +2%; weak H1 -1%; strong H2 +6%
- Higher input costs; lower restructuring and impairment



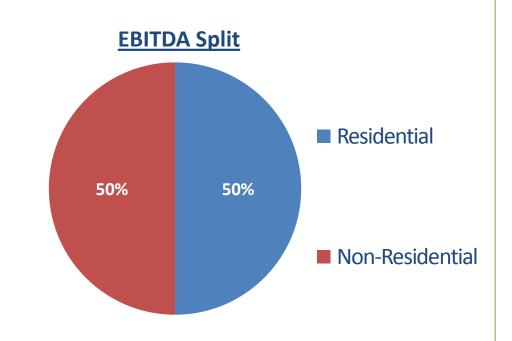
### **2011** Highlights

- Good benefits from organisational realignment
- Expanded Oldcastle Building Solutions to drive top-line growth
- Expansion of concrete paving operations in Canada



## **Americas Distribution – Good Progress**

€m	% chg	2011	2010
Sales	+8%	1,335	1,239
EBITDA	+8%	65	60
Op. profit	+22%	45	37
EBITDA margin	1	4.9%	4.8%
Op. margin		3.4%	3.0%



Includes Restructuring € 1m (2010: € 1m) and Impairment € nil (2010: € nil)





## Americas Distribution – Operational Delivery in 2011



#### **2011** Results

- FY like-for-like sales +11%; strong H1 +13%; H2 +10%
- Strong operational response to supplier price increases
- Overall margins ahead



### **2011** Highlights

- Further streamlining of organisational structures
- Private label brand (TriBuilt) continuing to gain strength
- 6 deals including 15-branch exterior products business in December



## **EBITDA Margin Resilient ... Benefits of Balance**

EBITDA %	2011	2010	
Europe Products	7.3%	7.0%	
Europe Distribution	6.2%	6.0%	
Americas Products	6.9%	6.2%	
Americas Distribution	4.9%	4.8%	
Europe Materials	14.6%	15.9%	
Americas Materials	12.1%	12.8%	
Group	9.2%	9.4%	

#### **Europe P&D**

Restructuring benefits/Resilient RMI trends

#### **Americas P&D**

Products reorganisation benefits

### **Europe/Americas Materials**

Higher input costs/Lower CO<sub>2</sub> proceeds





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## **Group Overall – Earnings Up; Dividend Maintained**

€m	% chg	<u>2011</u>	2010
<b>Profit on Disposals</b>		55	55
Net Finance Costs		(257)	(247)
Share of Associates' PAT		42	28
Profit Before Tax	+33%	711	534
EPS (cent)	+35%	82.6	61.3
Dividend (cent)		62.5	62.5
Dividend Cover		1.3x	1.0x

#### **Associates PAT**

Similar after impairment of €11m (2010: €22m)

#### **EPS**

After tax at 16.0% (2010: 17.8%)

#### **Dividend**

Improved cover





## **2011 Operating Cash Inflow**

€m		<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
Inflows	Profit before tax	711	534
	Depreciation/Impairment	785	917
		1,496	1,451
Outflows	Working capital	(161)	256
	Dividends (Pre scrip)	(445)	(438)
	Capital expenditure	(576)	(466)
	Tax / Other	(288)	(138)
		(1,470)	(786)
Operating	g cash inflow	26	665

#### **Working Capital**

Outflow reflects higher sales and good finish to year

#### **Capital Expenditure**

78% of depreciation (2010: 59%)

#### Tax / Other

Lower associates dividends Higher pension contributions





### **Net Debt in-line with 2011**

€m	<u>2011</u>	2010
Operating cash inflow	26	665
Acquisitions and investments	(610)	(567)
Disposals	492	188
Share issues (net)	141	185
Translation	(59)	(221)
Debt (increase) / decrease	(10)	250
Opening Net Debt	(3,473)	(3,723)
Year end Net Debt	(3,483)	(3,473)

### **Acquisitions**

H1 €163m; H2 €447m

#### **Disposals**

Businesses €390m Surplus land/PPE €102m

### **Net Debt / Equity**

Unchanged at 33%





## **Strong Financial Profile**

Net Debt	€3.5 Bn
Gross Cash	(€1.3 Bn)
Gross Debt	€4.8 Bn

•	Aug'	11	€1.5	5Bn	5-yr	ban	k :	facility	/
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- 13 major international banks
- Replaced €0.6Bn short-term facilities

Net Debt/EBITDA	2.1x
EBITDA/Net Interest	6.4x

Jan '12 €0.5Bn 7-yr bond issue

• 5% coupon; over 230 investors

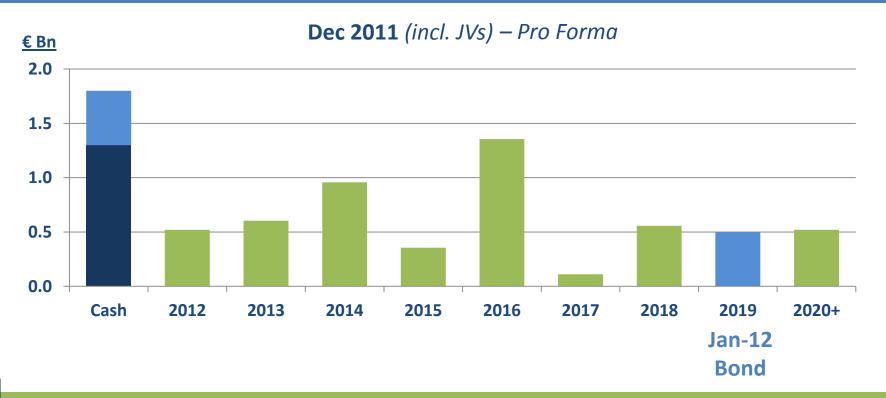
cilities €3.2 Bn • Brings cash/undrawn to €3.7Bn

**Cash/Undrawn facilities €3.2 Bn** 





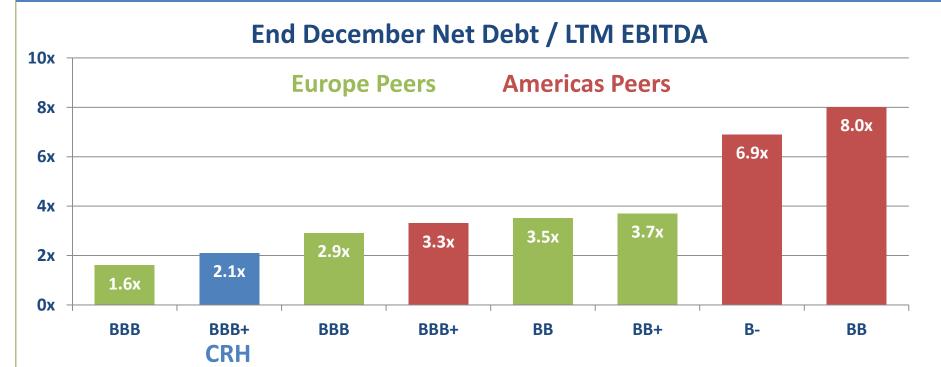
### **Balanced Debt Maturity Profile**







## **CRH Debt Metrics Amongst Best in Sector**







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### 2012 Outlook

Assuming no major economic or energy market dislocations

• Further like-for-like revenue growth expected

Achievement of targeted price increases a key priority

• We expect a further year of progress in 2012





### **CRH Strengths**

#### **Proven Business Model**

Disciplined approach to long-term value creation

#### **Balance Sheet**

One of the strongest in the sector

#### **Dividend Delivery**

Unique sector record

#### **Acquisition Capability**

Substantial capacity for appropriate opportunities





### **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**





# **CRH Group – Components of Performance**

€ million	Sales	EBITDA	Operating Profit	Profit on Disposals	Finance Costs	Associates PAT	PBT
2010	17,173	1,615	698	55	(247)	28	534
Exchange	(243)	(24)	(4)	(1)	5		
2010/2011 Acquisitions	805	78	49		(8)		41
2010/2011 Divestments	(469)	(1)	16	17	5	(3)	35
Restructuring Costs		39	39				39
Impairment Costs			81			11	92
Ongoing Operations	815	(51)	(8)	(16)	(12)	6	(30)
2011	18,081	1,656	871	55	(257)	42	711
% change	+5%	+3%	+25%				+33%

CRH

Includes Restructuring € 61m (2010: € 100m) and Impairment € 32m (2010: € 124m)



# **Europe Materials – Components of Performance**

						P	Analysis of Char	ige	
€m	% Chg	2011	2010	Change	Organic	Acquisitions	Divestments	Restructuring	Exchange
Sales	+12%	2,985	2,665	+320	+243	+110	(35)	-	+2
EBITDA	+3%	436	423	+13	(18)	+17	(1)	+14	+1
Op. Profit	+5%	264	251	+13	(13)	+10	-	+14	+2
EBITDA Margin		14.6%	15.9%						
Op. Profit Margin		8.8%	9.4%						

Includes Restructuring € 19m (2010: € 33m) and Impairment € nil (2010: € nil)





# **Europe Products – Components of Performance**

					Analysis of Change					
€m	% Chg	2011	2010	Change	Organic	Acquisitions	Divestments	Restructuring/ Impairment	Exchange	
Sales	(6%)	2,648	2,817	(169)	+175	+20	(364)	-	-	
EBITDA	(2%)	194	198	(4)	+9	+3	(8)	(8)	-	
Op. Profit	n/m	66	11	+55	+19	+1	+3	+31	+1	
EBITDA Margin		7.3%	7.0%							
Op. Profit Margin 2.5		2.5%	0.4%							

Includes Restructuring € 24m (2010: € 16m) and Impairment € 15m (2010: € 54m)





# **Europe Distribution – Components of Performance**

					Analysis of Change					
€m	% Chg	2011	2010	Change	Organic	Acquisitions	Divestments	Restructuring/ Impairment	Exchange	
Sales	+22%	4,340	3,566	+774	+154	+486	-	-	+134	
EBITDA	+25%	267	214	+53	+12	+32	-	-	+9	
Op. Profit	+41%	190	135	+55	+19	+23	-	+6	+7	
EBITDA Margin 6.2% 6.0%										
Op. Profit Margin 4.4% 3.8%										

Includes Restructuring € 4m (2010: € 4m) and Impairment € 2m (2010: € 8m)





# Americas Materials – Components of Performance

						A	Analysis of Chan	ige	
€m	% Chg	2011	2010	Change	Organic	Acquisitions	Divestments	Restructuring	Exchange
Sales	-	4,395	4,417	(22)	+59	+130	-	-	(211)
EBITDA	(6%)	530	566	(36)	(37)	+20	-	+8	(27)
Op. Profit	(8%)	264	288	(24)	(28)	+10	-	+8	(14)
EBITDA Margin		12.1%	12.8%						
Op. Profit Margin		6.0%	6.5%						

Includes Restructuring € 9m (2010: € 17m) and Impairment € nil (2010: € nil)





## **Americas Products – Components of Performance**

					Analysis of Change					
€m	% Chg	2011	2010	Change	Organic	Acquisitions	Divestments	Restructuring/ Impairment	Exchange	
Sales	(4%)	2,378	2,469	(91)	+51	+37	(70)	-	(109)	
EBITDA	+6%	164	154	+10	(26)	+7	+8	+25	(4)	
Op. Profit	n/m	42	(24)	+66	(16)	+6	+13	+61	+2	
EBITDA Mar	EBITDA Margin 6.9% 6.2%									
Op. Profit Margin 1.8% (1.0%)										

Includes Restructuring € 4m (2010: € 29m) and Impairment € 4m (2010: € 40m)





## **Americas Distribution – Components of Performance**

						P	Analysis of Chan	ige	
€m	% Chg	2011	2010	Change	Organic	Acquisitions	Divestments	Restructuring	Exchange
Sales	+8%	1,335	1,239	+96	+133	+22	-	-	(59)
EBITDA	+8%	65	60	+5	+9	(1)	-	-	(3)
Op. Profit	+22%	45	37	+8	+11	(1)	-	-	(2)
EBITDA Margin		4.9%	4.8%						
Op. Profit Margin		3.4%	3.0%						

Includes Restructuring € 1m (2010: € 1m) and Impairment € nil (2010: € nil)





### 2011: Acquisition Spend c€0.61 Bn

€Bn

**Europe / Asia** 

**Americas** 

Total

H1 2011

0.03

0.13

0.16

H2 2011

0.26

0.19

0.45

**Full Year** 

0.29

0.32

0.61

### 2011 acquisition spend in line with 2010

- Acquisitions well spread across regions
- Active pipeline across all business segments





# **Analysis by Segment**

Sales Revenue (€ m)	2011	2010	% chg
Europe Materials	2,985	2,665	+12%
Europe Products	2,648	2,817	(6%)
Europe Distribution	4,340	3,566	+22%
Americas Materials	4,395	4,417	-
Americas Products	2,378	2,469	(4%)
Americas Distribution	1,335	1,239	+8%
CRH Group	18,081	17,173	+5%

EBITDA Profit (€m)	2011	2010	% chg
Europe Materials	436	423	+3%
Europe Products	194	198	(2%)
Europe Distribution	267	214	+25%
Americas Materials	530	566	(6%)
Americas Products	164	154	+6%
Americas Distribution	65	60	+8%
CRH Group	1,656	1,615	+3%



# **Analysis by Segment**

Operating Profit (€m)	2011	2010	% chg
Europe Materials	264	251	+5%
Europe Products	66	11	n/m
Europe Distribution	190	135	+41%
Americas Materials	264	288	(8%)
Americas Products	42	(24)	n/m
Americas Distribution	45	37	+22%
CRH Group	871	698	+25%

Profit on Disposal (€m)	2011	2010
Europe Materials	14	4
Europe Products	20	13
Europe Distribution	7	21
Americas Materials	14	17
Americas Products	-	-
Americas Distribution	-	-
CRH Group	55	55



### **Euroconstruct Estimates for 2011**

Construction Output 2011		% change
Belgium	0	+3.9%
Denmark	0	+3.3%
Finland	0	+2.6%
France	0	+3.8%
Germany	0	+3.7%
Ireland	U	(17.5%)
Netherlands	0	+3.7%

Construction Output 2011		% change
Poland	0	+12.9%
Portugal	O	(10.0%)
Spain	O	(19.4%)
Switzerland	0	+2.6%
United Kingdom	U	(2.0%)
Western Europe (EC-15)	U	(0.9%)
Eastern Europe (EC-4)	0	+3.9%



# PCA Estimates for 2011 (United States)

2011 Real GDP	0	+1.7%
2011 Construction Put-in-Place	U	(3.7%)
2011 Cement Consumption	0	+1.2%

Construction Put-in-Place 2011		% change
New Housing	0	+2.1%
Single Family	U	(3.2%)
Multi Family	0	+44.7%
Improvements	U	(2.5%)
Total Residential	U	(0.1%)

Construction Put-in-Place 2011		% change
Industrial	U	(17.6%)
Office	U	(8.0%)
Hotels, Motels	U	(27.4%)
Total Non-residential	U	(9.4%)
Highways & Streets	U	(3.1%)
Total Public	U	(6.5%)
	_	+3.4%
Public Utility & Other	•	+3.4%



### **Contact Us**

CRH plc
Investor Relations
Belgard Castle
Clondalkin
Dublin 22
Ireland

Phone: + 353 1 404 1000

Fax: + 353 1 404 1007

Email: <u>ir@crh.com</u>

Website: www.crh.com







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